

 STRATEGI SKOLASTIK & LITERASI

Trik & Cara Cepat Menjawab Soal TKA

Panduan Menaklukkan Soal Reading Literacy & Comprehension Bahasa Inggris



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Meulaboh

Mengenal Karakter Soal TKA

Memahami Level Kognitif & Format Pertanyaan Modern (AKM / UTBK /
SNBT)



Tingkat Kognitif: Evaluasi & Apresiasi

Definisi Kemampuan

Evaluasi dan Apresiasi: Mampu membuat penilaian terhadap ide, menanggapi teks secara emosional dan estetis dengan mempertimbangkan dampaknya terhadap perasaan, imajinasi, serta penggunaan bahasa oleh penulis.

 Soal TKA tidak sekadar menanyakan teks secara literal, tetapi menguji analisis kritis dan inferensi logis.

Bentuk Soal TKA Modern

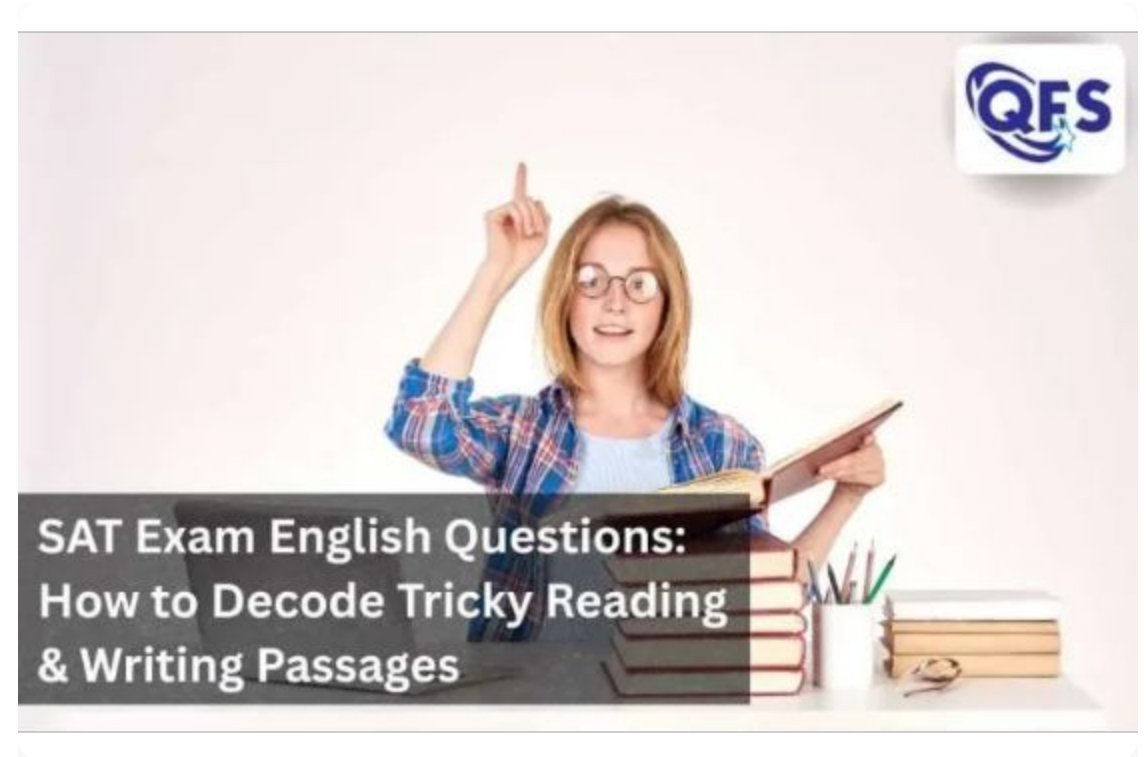
Tipe soal terbaru sering berbentuk **Multiple Correct Answers** (centang lebih dari satu jawaban benar):

- Menentukan bukti pendukung fakta dalam teks.
- Mengantisipasi/memprediksi ending cerita naratif.
- Menilai dampak emosional atau nada penulisan pengarang.

⚡ Trik 1: Baca Pertanyaan Dulu!

Banyak siswa kehabisan waktu karena membaca keseluruhan teks dari awal. Gunakan alur pengerjaan cepat berikut:

- ✓ **Langkah 1: Read the Question First**
Pahami persis apa yang diminta sebelum membaca teks.
- ✓ **Langkah 2: Spot the Keywords**
Tandai kata kunci utama (nama, tempat, istilah khusus).
- ✓ **Langkah 3: Scanning Technique**
Lakukan pemindaian cepat mencari lokasi kata kunci di teks.
- ✓ **Langkah 4: Focused Reading**
Cukup baca 1–2 kalimat sebelum dan sesudah kata kunci!



AGIAN 2

Bedah Soal Teks Informatif

Studi Kasus Teks "The Great Barrier Reef" & Strategi Jawaban Majemuk

≡ Contoh Teks Informatif

Karakteristik Teks Informatif: Berisi fakta sains, geografi, atau informasi objektif tanpa opini personal penulis.

Pada soal TKA (seperti gambar dislide kedua), pertanyaan meminta Anda memilih **semua deskripsi yang disebutkan dengan jelas** atau **bukti yang mendukung keindahan dan pentingnya karang**.

Trik: Jika kalimat dalam opsi tidak tertulis atau bertentangan di teks, langsung **ELIMINASI!**

The Great Barrier Reef

The Great Barrier Reef is one of the most beautiful places in the world. It is located in the Pacific Ocean, near the northeast coast of Australia. The reef is very big. It stretches over 2,000 kilometers and can even be seen from space. There are many small coral islands and clear, warm waters around the reef.

This reef is full of life. There are many kinds of colorful fish, sea turtles, dolphins, and even sharks. Coral of different shapes and colors grows under the water. Sea birds fly over the reef and nest on small islands. People can see this beauty by swimming, diving, or joining a boat tour.

The colors under the water are amazing. Coral comes in red, yellow, green, and blue. Some coral looks like trees, and some looks like big round stones. Small fish swim in and out of the coral like they are playing a game. In some places, soft coral moves with the water like grass in the wind. When the sun shines, the reef looks bright and full of light. It feels like a different world under the sea.

The reef is not only beautiful, but also very important. It helps protect the coast from big waves and storms. It is a home for sea animals and a place where plants can grow. Many people also get food and jobs from the sea near the reef. Without the reef, the ocean would not be the same.

Which of the following descriptions are mentioned clearly in the text?

There are more than one correct answer. Click on every correct answer.

☐ The reef was built by local communities over hundreds of years

☐ The reef is located in the Pacific Ocean near Australia

☐ The reef can help protect the coast from big waves

☐ The reef is home to sea turtles and dolphins

☐ The reef has more than 10,000 coral islands

Which parts of the text best support the idea that the Great Barrier Reef is both beautiful and important?

There is more than one correct answer. Click on every correct answer!

☐ The reef helps protect the coast from big waves

☐ It is home to sea turtles, dolphins, and colorful fish

☐ The coral reefs grow best in cold, deep water

☐ Some areas of the reef are damaged by starfish and warm water

☐ The reef was discovered by sailors in the 1800s

✓ Trik Soal "More Than One Answer"



1. Eliminasi Distractor

Cari opsi yang berisi informasi bertentangan (Opposite) atau sama sekali tidak pernah disebutkan dalam bacaan (Out of scope).



2. Verifikasi Paragraf

Cocokkan setiap pilihan secara spesifik dengan paragraf penyokongnya di teks (seperti lokasi samudera, spesies laut, dan perlindungan pantai).



3. Jangan Takut Centang >1

Tipe soal TKA ini mewajibkan memilih semua jawaban benar. Biasanya terdapat 2 hingga 3 opsi yang tepat!

 BAGIAN 3

Bedah Soal Teks Naratif

Studi Kasus Teks "The Lion & The Mouse" & Soal Prediksi Ending

Teks Naratif & Soal Prediksi

Karakter Teks Naratif

Teks fabel/cerita seperti "*The Lion and the Mouse*" menguji pemahaman plot, konflik, dan hubungan antar tokoh.

Pertanyaan Evaluatif: "*Which of the following endings do you anticipate?*" menuntut daya nalar dan antisipasi kelanjutan alur cerita.

Trik Menjawab Prediksi

- Pilih prediksi yang **sejalan dengan pesan moral** cerita.
- Abaikan opsi bertolak belakang (misal: "singa membenci semua hewan kecil").
- Cari akibat logis dari aksi kebaikan tokoh utama.

Once upon a time, in a thick jungle in Africa, there lived a strong and fierce lion. Every afternoon, the lion would rest under the cool shade of a big tree after walking through the forest.

One day, while he was sleeping, a playful little mouse passed by. The mouse saw the lion's thick mane and was curious. He climbed up and began to jump around on the lion's head, playing in his mane.

The lion woke up suddenly and was not happy at all. He quickly caught the mouse in his big paw and roared, "Who dares to wake me up?" He was very angry and almost killed the mouse.

Scared and shaking, the mouse begged the lion, "Please don't kill me! I didn't mean to bother you. If you let me go, I promise I'll help you one day."

The lion laughed loudly. "You? Help me? That's funny." But the lion was feeling kind, so he let the mouse go free.

A few days later, the lion was walking through the jungle again when he fell into a trap. A net set by hunters caught him, and he couldn't escape. He tried to bite and tear the ropes, but they were too strong. The lion roared loudly, hoping someone would come.

The mouse heard the roar and ran to help. He saw the lion trapped and quickly started to chew the ropes with his sharp teeth. After some time, the net broke, and the lion was free.

The lion looked at the mouse with surprise and said, "Thank you! You really saved my life."

The mouse smiled and said, "I told you I would help you one day."

From that moment on, the lion and the mouse became close friends. The lion learned that even small creatures can do great things, and we all need help sometimes.

As you read the part where the lion let the mouse go, which of the following endings do you anticipate?
There is more than one answer, click on every correct answer!

☐ The mouse forgets about the lion and never helps him

☐ The lion gets into trouble and no one helps him

☐ The lion becomes angry at all small animals

☐ The mouse spreads the lion's kindness to other animals

☐ The mouse becomes the lion's loyal assistant

Galeri Tipe Soal TKA Bahasa Inggris

Which descriptions are mentioned clearly in the text?
Select an one correct answer. Click on every correct answer.

It is built by local communities over hundreds of years

It is located in the Pacific Ocean near Australia

It helps protect the coast from big waves

It is home to sea turtles and dolphins

There are more than 10,000 coral islands

Soal Identifikasi Deskripsi Jelas (Teks Informatif)

Which of the text best support the idea that the Great Barrier Reef is both beautiful and important?
Select more than one correct answer. Click on every correct answer!

The reef helps protect the coast from big waves

It is home to sea turtles, dolphins, and colorful fish

Coral reefs grow best in cold, deep water

Some areas of the reef are damaged by starfish and warm water

The reef was discovered by sailors in the 1800s

Soal Bukti Pendukung Ide Utama (Supporting Evidence)

After you read the part where the lion let the mouse go, which of the following endings do you anticipate?
Select more than one answer, click on every correct answer!

The mouse forgets about the lion and never helps him

The lion gets into trouble and no one helps him

The lion becomes angry at all small animals

The mouse spreads the lion's kindness to other animals

The mouse becomes the lion's loyal assistant

Soal Antisipasi & Prediksi Ending (Teks Naratif)

★ 4 Golden Rules TKA Bahasa Inggris

-  **Manajemen Waktu Efisien:** Alokasikan maksimal 1.5 – 2 menit per soal. Jika menemui soal sulit, tandai dan lewati lebih dahulu.
-  **Waspada Kata Pengecoh (Distractors):** Hindari pilihan yang menggunakan kata-kata terlalu ekstrem seperti *always*, *never*, *completely*, *all* kecuali tegas ditulis di teks.
-  **Kontekstual Vocabulary:** Jangan panik saat menemukan kata asing! Tebak maknanya berdasarkan konteks kalimat di sekitarnya.
-  **Latihan Aktif & Tryout Rutin:** Semakin sering berlatih jenis soal AKM/TKA, semakin cepat intuisi pemindaian kata kunci Anda terbentuk.

 AP RAIH SKOR MAKSIMAL

Siap Menaklukkan TKA?

Semoga Sukses dalam Ujian & Diterima di Perguruan Tinggi Impian!



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Image Sources



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